

DEVELOPMENT AND TESTING OF SPECIAL EQUIPMENT FOR VIDEO RECORDING OF DETONATION WAVES

A. N. Samsonov¹, A. V. Tsarkova^{1,2}, and F. A. Bykovskii¹

¹M. A. Lavrentiev Institute of Hydrodynamics of the Siberian Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 15 Lavrentiev Ave., Novosibirsk 630090, Russian Federation

²Novosibirsk State University, 2 Pirogova Str., Novosibirsk 630090, Russian Federation

Abstract: The article describes the results of testing the developed device for optical registration of detonation processes. Some ways which help improving the quality of the obtained images registered during the experiments as well as methods of reducing both computational resources and time of data processing are investigated and described. Software and hardware methods of image adjustments and area recognition are considered. The article describes methods which are suitable for a specially designed device for recording detonation waves. The developed device was tested and showed its ability to register detonation processes provided acetylene or other carbon-containing gas for highlighting. Important feature of the device is the ability to conduct video recording by one 1092-pixel line using the maximum frame rate.

Keywords: continuous detonation; equipment; electrical engineering; high-speed video recording

DOI: 10.30826/CE22150107

Figure Captions

Figure 1 Block diagram (a) and photo (b) of data storage subsystem (one board including 3 Gb of random access memory)

Figure 2 Block diagram of the developed firmware

Figure 3 The device installed on a tripod (a) and the device without aluminum frame (b)

Figure 4 Image fragment generated by line by line placement of the image string $T_{\text{exp}} = 16 \text{ us}$, to the left $V_{\text{bias}} = V_0$ and $V_{\text{bias}} = 4/3V_0$ to the right

Figure 5 Image fragment for pixel photo response non-uniformity calculation

Figure 6 Detonation initiation process in fuel–air mixture recorded by the developed device (a) and high-speed Photron SA5 camera (b)

Table Caption

Characteristics of the device based on line and square sensors depending on number of memory modules

Acknowledgments

The work was supported by the Ministry of Science and Higher Education of the Russian Federation (Grant No. 075-15-2020-806 dated September 29, 2020).

References

1. Frolov, S. M., V. S. Aksenov, A. V. Dubrovskii, A. E. Zangiev, V. S. Ivanov, S. N. Medvedev, and I. O. Shamshin. 2015. Chemiionization and acoustic diagnostics of the process in continuous- and pulse-detonation combustors. *Dokl. Phys. Chem.* 465(1):273–278.
2. Bykovskii, F. A. 1981. Vysokoskorostnoy zhdushchiy fotoregistrator [The high-speed waiting photorecording device]. *Zh. nauch. i prikl. fotografii i kinematografii* [J. Scientific Applied Photography Cinematography] 2:85–89.
3. Vojtsekhovskii, B. V., V. V. Mitrofanov, and M. E. Topchiyan. 1963. *Struktura fronta detonatsii v gazakh* [Gas detonation front structure]. Novosibirsk: Izd-vo SO AN SSSR. 168 p.
4. Vasil'ev, V. V., T. I. Zahar'yash, A. G. Klimenko, A. I. Krymski, I. V. Marchishin, T. N. Nedosekina, V. N. Ovsyuk, L. N. Romashko, K. K. Svitashv, A. O. Suslyakov, N. X. Talipov, and L. V. Tishkovskaya. 1996. Fokal'nye matritsy 2×64 dlya spektral'nogo diapazona 8–10 mkm na ob'emnykh kristallakh CdHgTe [Focal matrices 2×64 for 8-um spectral range based on

- CdHgTe bulk crystal]. *Optoelectronics Instrumentation Data Processing* 4:32–39.
5. Vasil'ev, V.V., V.G. Voinov, D.G. Esaev, T.I. Zakhar'yash, A.G. Klimenko, A.I. Kozlov, A.I. Krymskii, I.V. Marchishin, V.N. Ovsyuk, L.N. Romashko, K.K. Svitashv, A.O. Suslyakov, N.Kh. Talipov, Yu.G. Sidorov, V.C. Varavin, S.A. Dvoret'skii, and N.N. Mikhailov. 1998. Focal photodetector arrays based on CdHgTe heteroepitaxial layers grown by molecular-beam epitaxy on GaAs substrates. *J. Opt. Technol.* 65(1):68–72.
 6. Samsonov, A. 2010. The device for high-speed digital recording and analysis of detonation waves. *10th Conference (International) on Pattern Recognition and Image Analysis: New Information Technologies Proceedings*. St. Petersburg, 2:121–124.
 7. Samsonov, A.N. 2015. A device for high-speed video filming of supersonic flows and moving particles. *Pattern Recognition Image Analysis* 25(2):255–262.
 8. Samsonov, A. N., and K. V. Samoilova. 2018. High speed video recording system on a chip for detonation jet engine testing. *MATEC Web Conf.* 158:01028.
 9. Bykovskii F. A., S. A. Zhdan, E. F. Vedernikov, A. E. Tar-naikin, and A. N. Samsonov. 2020. Continuous detonation of a hydrogen–oxygen gas mixture in a 100-mm planeradi-al combustor with exhaustion toward the periphery. *Shock Waves* 30(3):235–243.
 10. Dubois, J., D. Ginhac, M. Paindavoine, and B. Heyrman. 2008. A 10 000 fps CMOS sensor with massively parallel image processing. *IEEE J. Solid-St. Circ.* 43(3):706–717. doi: 10.1109/JSSC.2007.916618.
 11. Bykovskii, F. A., S. A. Zhdan, and E. F. Vedernikov, 2021. Continuous multifront detonation of kerosene–air mixture in an annular combustor with variations of its geometry. *Shock Waves* 31(8):829–839.

Received February 21, 2022

Contributors

Samsonov Alexandr N. (b. 1987) — junior research scientist, M. A. Lavrentiev Institute of Hydrodynamics of the Siberian Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 15 Lavrentiev Ave., Novosibirsk 630090, Russian Federation; samsalexandr@gmail.com

Tsarkova Alena V. (b. 1998) — engineer, M. A. Lavrentiev Institute of Hydrodynamics of the Siberian Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 15 Lavrentiev Ave., Novosibirsk 630090, Russian Federation; student, Novosibirsk State University, 2 Pirogova Str., Novosibirsk 630090, Russian Federation; ar19122014@gmail.com

Bykovskii Fedor A. (b. 1947) — Doctor of Science in technology, chief research scientist, M. A. Lavrentiev Institute of Hydrodynamics of the Siberian Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 15 Lavrentiev Ave., Novosibirsk 630090, Russian Federation; bykovskii@hydro.nsc.ru